# The Power of Series Books

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## Our school-based reading curriculum

# General English Programme

(Textbook: *Elect* – with adaptation, supplementary reading materials)

#### Goals:

- arouse students' interest in reading
- help students acquire language knowledge, reading skills and strategies
- expose students to a variety of text types

# Reading Activities

(Library reading quizzes, live school broadcast, hall reading games & contests etc)

### **Reading Workshops**

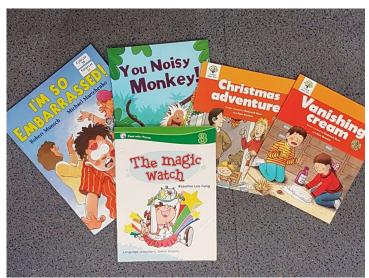
P.1 - 6

(Readers: fiction & non-fiction)

# Using Series Books Approach in the Reading Workshops



P.2
Oxford Story Tree Series:
The great race & Dad's run



P.3
Robert Munch Series:
I'm So Embarrassed

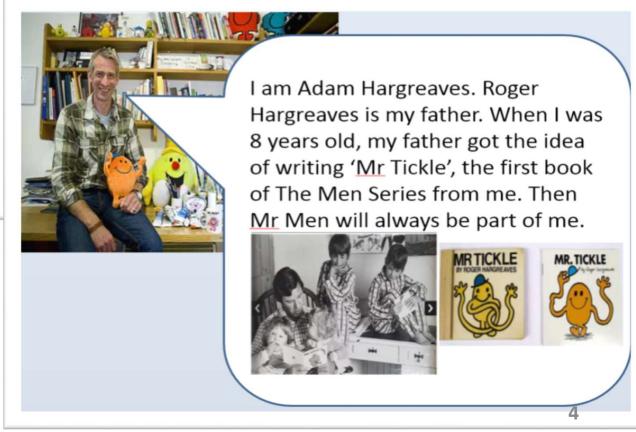


P.4
Mr. Men Little Miss Series:
Mr. Slow

## Knowing the author and his characters



Sources:https://www.mrmen.com/characters, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adam\_Hargreaves



## Why knowing these book titles is important?

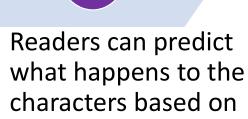
The names/book titles dominate the action and the plots





- temperament (e.g. Mr. Cheerful)
- action (e.g. Mr. Rush)
- physical appearance (e.g. Mr. Skinny)
- others (e.g. Mr. Snow, Mr. Birthday, Mr. Nobody)

Book titles = main character



their names



# Getting students familiarized with all the characters in the Mr. Men series

- Learn to draw Mr. Grumpy by watching a YouTube video https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YV\_b1bMvbL0
- Class activity: guessing games
   Students work in groups to guess some characters' names
- Home assignment: Use Padlet (e-platform for sharing ideas) to respond to the question "What do you think of the other characters?"

# Learning Focuses of Mr. Slow (5 lessons)

1st Predict backgrou

Predict the content of the story by using the book title and other background information

1<sup>st</sup> Lesson

Practise reading skills in a supportive environment

2<sup>nd</sup> Lesson

Identify the writing style (i.e. exaggeration) used by the author

3<sup>rd</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> Lesson Learn to give a 1-min book talk to share the story and their views (i.e. to summarize the story and express their own thoughts and feelings)

# Pre-reading Stage (1st Lesson)

Watch a video from YouTube about *Mr. Slow* takes the lead (this story is different from the reader)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MIzLG 6yJw48

- help build up students' schema for prediction and reading
- arouse students' interest in the series

Watch the video: Mr Slow takes the lead

Pre-viewing Questions:

- 1. What activity does Mr Slow want to go?
- 2. Name the other persons who are on the road.
- 3. Who is the slowest?
- 4. Who helps to clear the road?
- 5. When other people are having fun, where is Mr Slow?
- 6. Little Miss Late waits for <u>Mr</u> Slow in the mountain. When does <u>Mr</u> Slow arrive?
- 7. Mr Slow is very happy. Why?
- When does Mr Slow arrive?

  7. Mr Slow is very happy. Why?
- b, Little Miss Late waits for Mr Slow in the mountain

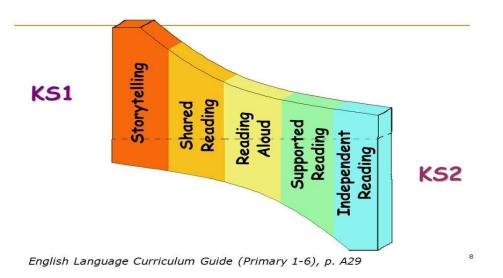


# Reading Stage (1st Lesson)

Use reading aloud, supported reading and independent reading in the reading process

- use a range of reading strategies to cater for diversity
- a few students may need help
- readability level is relatively high for a good number of students

#### USE OF FIVE TEACHING STRATEGIES FOR READING



# **Reading Stage** (2<sup>nd</sup> Lesson)

Teaching Focus: Writing style (Exaggeration)

- explicit teaching: use one episode taken from the story as an example
- guide students to identify other examples in the story
- students respond by role playing and writing their own examples

### How slow is Mr Slow?

Last Christmas, it took Mr Slow until New Year's Day to open his

Christmas presents.





An example taken from the story

Role

play

And then it took him until Easter to write his thank-you letters!

Hi!

Good even...ing ..

Here ....

Is ....the...nine...o'clock...news.

Today... a...dead...

mice ...was...found...in ...

Pair Talk

If Mr. Slow decided to be a teacher, what would happen?

For instance, if Mr. Slow decided to be a teacher, all the students would .../

The parents would.../the principal would...

OR

It took Mr Slow

Students write their own

examples

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## **Post-reading Stage: 1-min Book Talks**

Students' interests & their strengths

P.5-6 Book Report

Vertical
development of
the school-based
curriculum:
P.4 Book Talk

Book Talks vs Book Reports? Sharing good books - more socially oriented

Focus on speaking skills, higher tolerance of grammatical mistakes

# **Introducing 1-min Book Talks in class**

Students watch a book talk video in class (a script written by the teacher based on a P.2 reader)

Hi, my name is Today I'm going to
review the book <u>Dad's Run</u> (book title) with you. It is
written by Roderick Hunt and Alex Brychta (author).
It is one of the Oxford story Tree's book and it is 25 pages long
with lots of colourful pictures.
There are many characters in the story. They are Dad, Mum,
Biff, Chip, William, Kipper and Floppy. Dad wants to join the Fun
Run to raise money to help children. But Dad steps into a hole
and falls. He hurts his leg, so he cannot finish the Fun Run. Can
anyone help Dad? What will happen next?
I choose this book to share with you because I really love to
read Oxford story tree's books. They are so interesting. In this
book, I like Dad because he reminds me of my dad. He is also very
clumsy. He loves doing sports but he always hurts himself.
However, Dad teaches me 'Never gives up'!
I hope you like this book. You can borrow this book in the
school library. Thank you for listening.

**Introducing 1-min Book Talks in class** 

Hi, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_. Today I'm going to eview the book Dad's Run (book title) with you. It is ritten by Roderick Hunt and Alex Brychta (author). It is one of the Oxford story Tree's book and it is 25 pages long ith lots of colourful pictures. There are many characters in the story. They are Dad, Mum, iff, Chip, William, Kipper and Floppy. Dad wants to join the Fun un to raise money to help children. But Dad steps into a hole nd falls. He hurts his leg, so he cannot finish the Fun Run. Can nyone help Dad? What will happen next? I choose this book to share with you because I really love to ead Oxford story tree's books. They are so interesting. In this ook, I like Dad because he reminds me of my dad. He is also very lumsy. He loves doing sports but he always hurts himself. lowever. Dad teaches me 'Never gives up'! I hope you like this book. You can borrow this book in the chool library. Thank you for listening.

What is the book title? Who is the author? Is it a series book? How many pages are there?

What is the story about?

Why do you choose this book?

Where to find this book?

Use a P.2 reader as an example

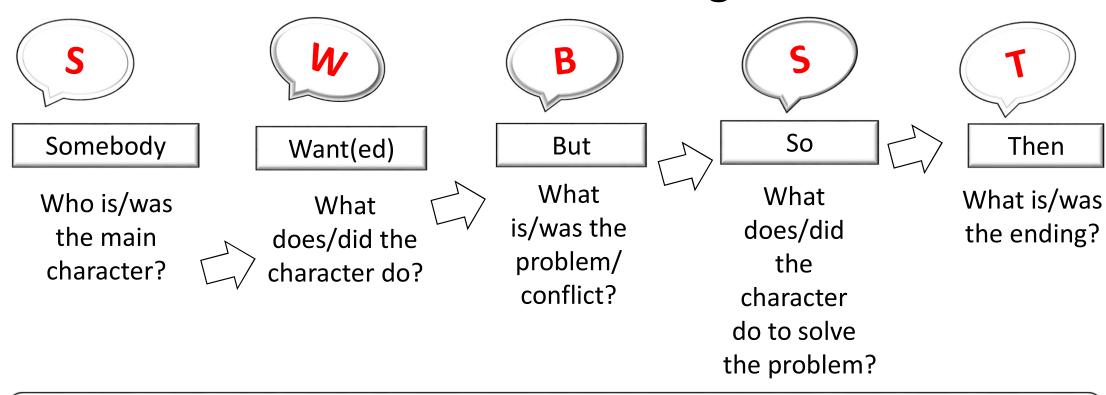
**Book Concept** 

Summarizing skill

**Elaboration skill** 

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# Using SWBST strategy to teach summarizing skill:



SWBST strategy works well with narrative texts such as stories, journals and diaries

# 1-min Book Talks: What is the story about?

# Teaching Focus: Using SWBST to summarize the story

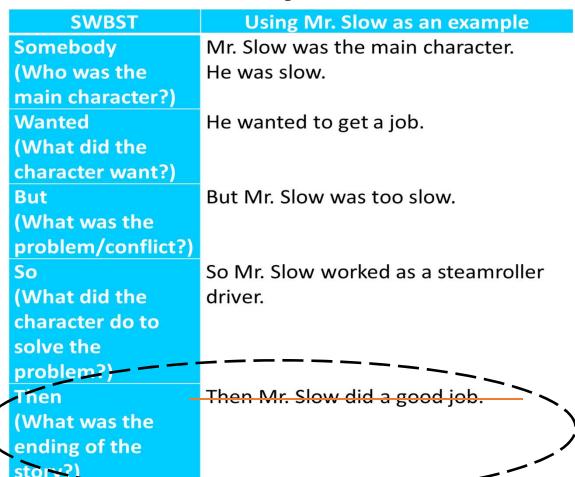
- explicit teaching: introduce the name of this strategy
- demonstration: show how to use SWBST to write the summary of *Dad's* run (a P.2 reader)
- application: practise using this strategy to write about Mr. Slow
- use a table to guide students to complete "Somebody" "Wanted" "But" "So"
- students work in pairs to identify other problems in the story (the 'But' part)

	SWBST	Using Mr. Slow as an example
	Somebody	Mr. Slow was the main character.
	(Who was the	He was slow.
	main character?)	
	Wanted	He wanted to get a job.
	(What did the	
	character want?)	
/	But	But Mr. Slow was too slow.
	(What was the	
	problem/conflict?)	
	So —	So Mr. Slow worked as a steamroller
	(What did the	driver. — — — — —
	character do to	
	solve the	
	problem?)	
	Then	Then Mr. Slow did a good job.
	(What was the	
	ending of the	
	story?)	15

## 1-min Book Talks: What is the story about?

Teaching Focus: Using SWBST to summarize the story

- remind students the purpose of book talks: attract people to read the story
- modify the strategy SWBS without the 'T', replace 'the ending' with a rhetorical question
- pair work: practise writing a rhetorical question



## **Individual Work**

Hi, my na	I-min Book Talk	
Today we're going to review the book Mr Slow (book title) you. It is written by Roger Hargreaves (author).  It is one of the Mr Men's series and it is ? pages long with lots of colourful pictures.  (SWBST)  Somebody  The main character is Mr Slow. Mr Slow was so He talked, ate and did things in a slow way.  Want  Mr Slow wanted to get a job.  But Mr Slow was too slow.		There are many problems in the story. Choose the most interesting problem you want to share with your friend.
<b>S</b> o <del>Then</del> ?	So Mr Slow worked as a steamroller driver.  Then Mr Slow did a good job.	Don't tell the story ending.  Use questions to end the talk!

# Teaching Elaboration Skill (Why do you choose this book?)

Mini-task: Express own views

# Do you like the story? Why/Why not? (Examples of students' work)

I like the story because Mr. Slow is slow and he is very funny.

Do you like the story? Why/Why not?

I like this story because it is

Sunny.

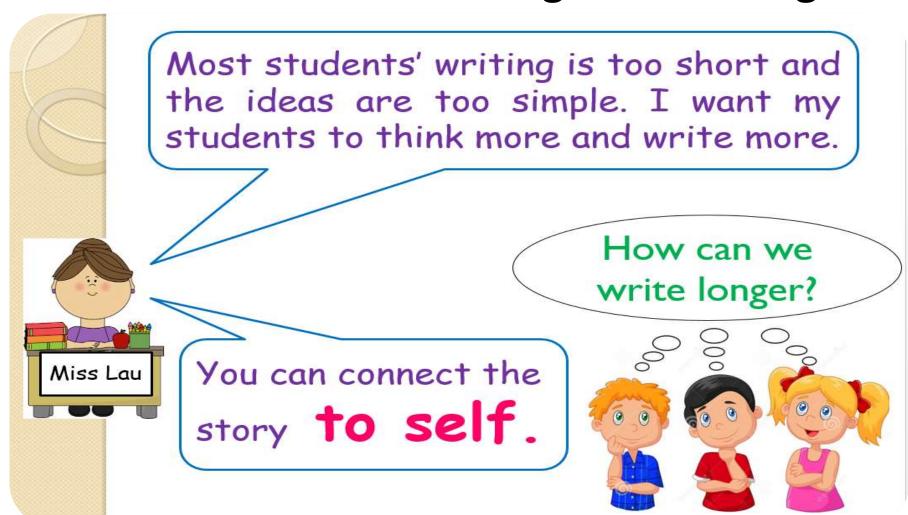
Do you like the story? Why/Why not?

See Story because it is

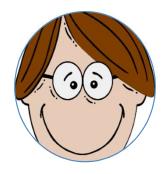
Mr. Slow is my favorite

I do not like the story, because Mr. Slow is working very slow.

# Evaluate students' performance to feedback on teaching and learning



## 1-min Book Talks: What do you think of the story?



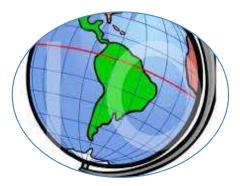
Text to Self:

Making personal connections between a reading text and own experiences or life



Text to Text:

Making connections between current reading and past reading texts



Text to World:

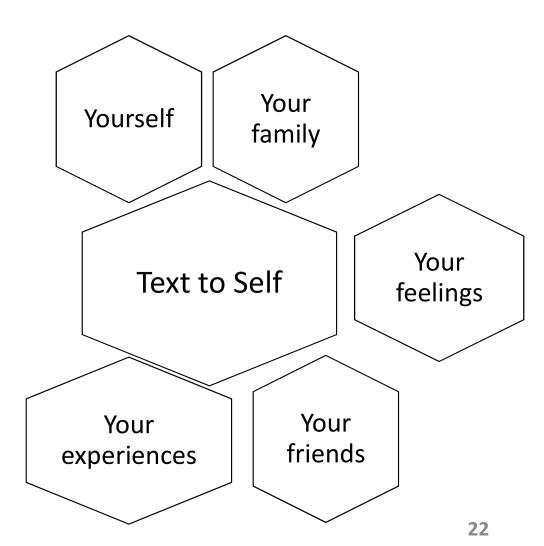
Making connections beyond personal experiences

"Making Connections" strategy

## Using Text to Self to teach Elaboration skill

Teaching Focus: Using Text to Self to elaborate on personal views

- introduce the strategy **Text to self** explicitly in class
- explain what 'self' means
- use writing prompts to help students elaborate



## Writing prompts to help students elaborate

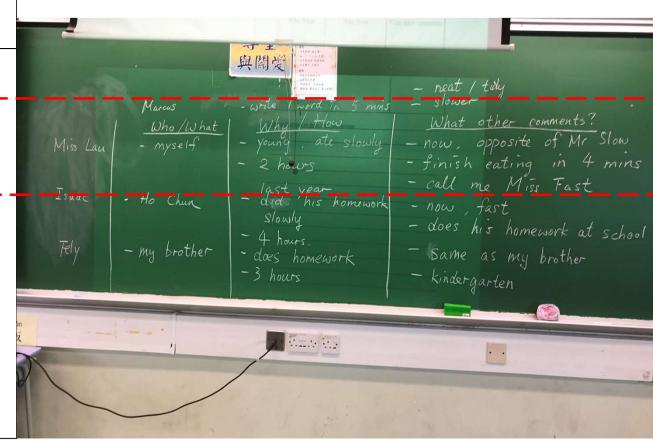
I choose this book to share with you because....

- •the story/character (Mr Slow) reminds me of....
- •I understand how the character feels because...
- •the story/setting makes me think about ...

## Using Text to Self to teach Elaboration skill

Teaching Focus: Using Text to Self to elaborate on personal views

- introduce the strategy **Text to self** explicitly in class
- explain what 'self' means
- use writing prompts to help students elaborate
- demonstration: teacher model using Text to Self to write
- application: brainstorm ideas in class

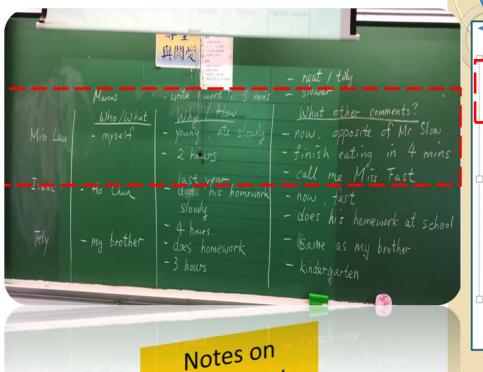


### Teaching Focus: Using Text to Self to elaborate on personal views

 demonstrate how to write from 'notes' to 'text' using writing prompts to structure the text

Writing prompts

do you choose this book 'Mr Slow'?



blackboard

I choose this book to share with you because the story reminds me of myself. When I was young, I ate in a slow way. It took me two hours to finish my meal. Now I am opposite of Mr Slow. I can finish my meal in 4 mins. You can call me Miss Fast.

Text on PowerPoint

MR. SLOW

V	P.4 ( ) Name: with the following sentency/The character (Mr Slow	ces Co	eachers' Femore the to	wo wo	rksheets	Name:  sentences:  (Mr Slow) reminds note character feels. think about	After
Mr. Slow	ME		Further	Mr. Slow	Who/What	Why/How	Comments/ Other
			illustrated by guided questions	Mr. Slow	Who / What  Example:  - Who does the character remind you of?  - What does the story remind you	Why / How  Example:  - Why does the character remind you of?  - How does the character/story	What other comments?  Example: - same or different - your / his feelings

# Examples shared in class

### Connect to self (yourself):

I choose this book to share with you because the story reminds me of myself. I always eat in a slow way. When my parents finish their meals and watch TV, I am still eating at the dinner table. I will not share this story with my friends because I don't want them to call me Mr Slow.



MR. SLOW

# Connect to self (your friends):

I choose this book to share with you because the story reminds me of my friend Susan. Susan is the opposite of Mr Slow. She is Miss Fast. She runs very fast. She is always the champion in a race. When we walk together, I have to slow her down. I think I am Miss Slow when I am with Susan. Miss Slow and Miss Fast are good friends.

# Connect to self (your family members):

I choose this book to share with you because the story reminds me of my son when he was six. He does the homework in a slow way. It takes him 2 hours to finish one homework. But he is not Mr Slow. He eats very fast, even faster than me. He becomes Mr Slow when he studies and does his homework.

# Connect to self (your experiences and feelings):

I choose this book to share with you because I understand how Mr Slow feels. Last year I ran in the 100 meter race, I fell and hurt my leg. I became the slowest. I wanted to be fast but I could not run fast. I think we should not laugh at Mr Slow.



MR. SLOW

# Series Book Approach in P.2 and P.3 Reading Workshops

P.2 Oxford Story Tree Series P.3
Robert Munch
Series Books

Mr. Men Little Miss Series Books

**P.4** 

<b>Book titles</b>	Dad's run	I'm So Embarrassed	Mr. Slow
Skills	Writing	Speaking	Writing & Speaking
Skills and strategies	<ul> <li>Identify the main idea</li> <li>Think beyond the picture</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Exaggeration</li><li>Role Play</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Summarize the story (SWBST)</li> <li>Express personal views (Connect Text to Self)</li> </ul>

### **Our observation**

